

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE.**

**ZIMBABWE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS MIR531**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**Instructions**

**Answer any three questions.**

JUN 2025

**All questions carry equal marks.**

**Candidates are expected to use relevant examples when answering questions.**

1. Explain why Zimbabwe's relations with Britain deteriorated between 2000 and 2005.
2. Discuss the effects of Zimbabwe's military intervention in the removal of Mugabe to International Relations
3. Discuss the views of the International Community regarding Zimbabwe's electoral processes
4. Despite his good intentions, why is Mnangagwa government viewed with scepticism by the West?
5. Evaluate the claim that the post Mugabe era is a Second Republic

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DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CLIMATE CHANGE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

MCS506: CLIMATE CHANGE AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

JUN 2025

EXAMINATION

TIME 3 HOURS

ANSWER ANY **THREE** QUESTIONS. USE ILLUSTRATIONS AND DIAGRAMS WHERE RELEVANT.  
MARKS FOR EACH QUESTION ARE INDICATED IN BRACKETS [ ].

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1. Provide a critical analysis of the role of towns and cities in a low carbon economy in terms of their mitigation risk, challenges and opportunities in the face of climate change. [25]
2. Examine the view that there is a need to re-align the public policy frameworks in order to deal with issues of urban informality. [25]
3. Examine the climate change mitigation and adaptation opportunities that exist in the developing countries' urban sector. [25]
4. Critically engage the discourse on sustainable cities, resilient cities, low carbon cities, transition towns and world class cities, showing how these have responded to climate change. [25]
5. Provide an evaluative analysis of urban governance and decision making processes that should be put in place to provide mitigation against the effects of climate change. [25]