

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**AND**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN SOCIAL WORK**

**HPG 208/PG217/PG402: CIVIL SOCIETY AND PEACEBUILDING**

*JUN 2024*

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

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**Answer all questions in SECTION A and any TWO questions from Section B**

Each question carries 100 marks.

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions

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**SECTION A (Compulsory)**

1(a) Explain the difference between a Trust and Private Voluntary Organisation (PVO). (5)

1(b) Using one Civil Society Organisation (CSO) of your choice operating in Zimbabwe, explain its role and significance in promoting positive peace in the last five years.(20)

**SECTION B**

2.Describe Antonio Gramsci's view on civil society and social transformation.

3.Discuss the relationship between civil society and state in Zimbabwe under the new dispensation from November 2017.

4.Analyse the role played by civil society organisations in lobbying for government

accountability.

5. Assess factors which gave rise to an active civil society in the 21<sup>st</sup> century in Africa.

**-END OF PAPER-**