

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE
STUDIES**

**HCHS114: CULTURAL HERITAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT
EXAMINATION**

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries **100** marks.

JUN 2023

1. Justify the importance of carrying out an Archaeological Impact Assessment (AIA) before the implementation of any mega infrastructural development.
2. 'Development in developing countries is posing a serious threat to the protection of cultural heritage resources'. To what extent is this assertion valid?
3. Explain why it is necessary for an Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) to be carried out before any developmental project is undertaken? Use relevant examples to support your answer.
4. Outline the main responsibilities and functions of the Environmental Management Agency (EMA).
5. Discuss the key steps that an Environmental Impact Assessment Practitioner should consider when preparing an Environmental Impact Assessment Report.

- END OF PAPER -