

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

MAR 2024

PC 006 CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION

EXAMINATION PAPER

TIME 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTIONS

MAR 2024

Answer **all** questions in Section A, **One** question from Section B and **One** question from Section C. Candidates are expected to use relevant examples and cases in answering essay questions

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1a. Define the following terms (4)

- i Obligation
- ii Extended family
- iii Transform
- iv Basic needs

b. One of the weaknesses of social citizenship is that it may lead to dependency. Suggest two methods you would use to empower women who depend on their husbands for survival.(4)

c. Give **four** examples of practices in Zimbabwe which indicate that there is democracy. (4)

d. Why is it difficult to end extramarital affairs in our country? (4)

e. Name any two political parties formed before 1966 in this country to fight for independence. (4)

f. What has caused the Zimbabwean economy to be dominated by the informal sector? Why is this not positive for the development of our country? (4)

g. Name the resource associated with the following episodes or happenings (4)

- i. The whites wanted this resource when they colonised this country.
- ii. Caused a lot of conflict in Manicaland at the turn of the century.
- iii. Was at the centre of the Third Chimurenga.
- iv. Its shortage may lead to an outbreak of cholera.

h. Identify the five stages of conflict progression and relate each stage to the fight for

- independence in Zimbabwe from the 1950s to 1980. (5)
- i. Why is difficult to stop a conflict that has reached the crisis stage? (2)
 - j. The youth are sometimes are abused by people with political power. Give four examples of such abuse in our country. (4)
 - k. Using examples of the war between Russia and Ukraine, indicate how women are affected by war. (4)
 - m. The outbreak of Covid 19 affected Zimbabweans in different ways. Identify any two positive effects and give reasons why you think the effects were positive. (4)
 - l. Give any **three** reasons why some countries imposed economic sanctions on Zimbabwe from around 2000. (3)

SECTION B: ANSWER ONLY ONE QUESTION

- 2. Using any **six** examples, discuss whether Zimbabweans are proud of their culture. (25)
- 3. Describe any **five** problems experienced by freedom fighters during the war from 1966 to 1980. Do you think those who survived the war have been compensated adequately? Explain your answer. (25)

SECTION C: ANSWER ONLY ONE QUESTION

- 4. Outline any five threats to human security in urban areas and for each suggest solutions to reduce the threat. (25)
- 5. Examine any five factors for political conflicts in Zimbabwe. (25)

END OF PAPER