

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**

**HUMAN RIGHTS: PG 412**

 **JUN 2023**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer any **THREE** questions

Each question carries 100 marks

Candidates are expected to use relevant examples and cases in answering essay questions

---

1. Discuss Protest scholars' views on human rights.
2. "The war veterans came to me and said, 'President, we can never accept that our country which we won through the barrel of a gun can be taken by merely an 'X' made by a ballpoint pen. Zvino ballpoint pen icharwisana ne AK?' (Will the pen fight the AK rifle?) Is there going to be a struggle between the two?" Explain how human rights were violated during the 2008 and 2018 harmonised elections.
3. Analyse the weaknesses of the Deliberative school of thought on human rights.
4. Discuss the view that the universalization of human rights is an illusion.
5. Explain how human rights were violated in Ngugi waThiongo's book "Matigari."

**-END OF PAPER-**