

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE
STUDIES

CHS401: HERITAGE MANAGEMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINATION

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

 **JUN 2023**

Answer any THREE questions. All questions carry 100 marks.

1. 'Visible integration and mainstreaming of culture into development policies and strategies at international, state and local level is central to achieving sustainable development, especially within the context of heritage sites'. Discuss the validity of this statement in light of the current practices in Zimbabwe.
2. Examine any **FOUR** heritage typologies that are found in Zimbabwe and demonstrate how they can be negatively affected by development if not carried out responsibly.
3. Using relevant examples, discuss how extractive industries are a threat to archaeological heritage sites in southern Africa.
4. Critique the Environmental Management Act (Chapter 20:27 of 2002) in relation to heritage management.
5. Discuss any **FIVE** major threats that are posed to cultural heritage during infrastructural development.

-END OF PAPER-