

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF COMMERCE

DEPARTMENT OF INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY STUDIES

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN POLICE AND SECURITY STUDIES PART 3

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE HONOURS DEGREE IN FINANCIAL INTELLIGENCE PART 2

COURSE	:	CRIMINOLOGY
CODE	:	PS 211 / PS 301
DURATION	:	3 HOURS
TOTAL MARKS	:	100

MAR 2024

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. There are 6 questions answer any 4 questions
2. Each question carries 25 marks
3. Cellphones are not allowed in the examination room
4. Begin each answer on a new page

QUESTION ONE

Briefly explain the following terms as they apply to the field of Criminology

- | | |
|---|-----|
| (a) Crime Control Methods | (5) |
| (b) Crime Prevention through Environmental Design | (5) |
| (c) Crime Displacement and Diffusion | (5) |
| (d) Differential Reinforcement Theory | (5) |
| (e) White Collar Crime | (5) |

[Total 25 marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the contemporary contributions of biological positivism to the field of Criminology.

[25 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain Sigmund Freud's Psycho Analytic Theory, with reference to the discourse of Criminology. (15)
- (b) Examine the relationship between crime and intelligence. (10)

[Total 25 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Articulate Travis Hirshi's theories and illustrate how they can be used to improve residential areas troubled with crime. **[25 marks]**

QUESTION FIVE

Evaluate the influence of labeling and self – fulfilling prophecy on crime and deviance. **[25 marks]**

QUESTION SIX

"Law is an ass, it supports those who are affluent". Analyse this assertion in relation to punishment and social structure. **[25 marks]**

END OF PAPER