

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION: HPG 107

EXAMINATION

TIME 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer all questions in SECTION A and any TWO questions from Section B

Each question carries 100 marks.

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions

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**SECTION A (Compulsory)**

Conflict transformation has principles which guide and influence the transformation process. These principles illustrate that society can be transformed if the right steps and processes are done. There are not short cuts in the transformation journey and transformation is not an event but a process and different scholars have described the different ways which can be used to achieve to transform negative peace into positive peace.

1a. Clearly illustrate any **FIVE** principles of conflict transformation. (10)

1b. Explain the **FOUR** ways of how transformation changes negative peace into according to John Paul Lederach. (40)

**SECTION B**

2. Discuss Mahatma Ghandi's principled non violence approach.

3. Differentiate nation building from state building.

4. Discuss the merits of endogenous methods in conflicts transformation at community level.

5. Assess the role social justice in promoting sustainable peace.

**-END OF PAPER-**