

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

EXAMINATION

HCHS217: AFRICAN CULTURES AND HERITAGE

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **ANY THREE** questions. Each question carries (100) marks

1. Give a critical analysis of the functions of culture in African societies.
2. Provide a detailed account of the characteristics of African cultures citing specific examples.
3. Can globalization be equated to European colonization, imperialism and neo-colonialism? Discuss.
4. State and explain the reasons for adopting totems and give **FIVE** functions of totems in Africa.
5. To what extent is the concept of intangible cultural heritage included in the management of heritage in African countries? Use specific examples to support your answer.

END OF PAPER