

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**

**DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE STUDIES**

**CHS412: APPROACHES TO HERITAGE CONSERVATION  
EXAMINATION**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries **100** marks.

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1. Discuss the issues involved in heritage management planning for the conservation with specific reference to archaeological sites.
2. Assess the major challenges that confront modern heritage managers in developing countries.
3. Evaluate whether Zimbabwe's heritage legislative framework can be an effective enabler for heritage conservation.
4. Analyse documentation and condition assessments as effective procedures for heritage management.
5. Discuss why Southern African nations continue to invest in the protection and conservation of natural resources.

**-END OF PAPER-**