

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT: NATURAL RESOURCES**  
**PROGRAMME: BSc NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: NR205 (2): NATURAL RESOURCES LEGISLATION**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**TOTAL MARKS: 70**

*Nov 2023*

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer *Three* questions out of the following five questions. You must answer question *One* from Section A and any *Two* questions from Section B.**

**SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**

1. (a) Define the following property right structures:
  - i. Exclusivity, [2 Marks]
  - ii. Transferability, [2 Marks]
  - iii. Enforceability. [2 Marks]
- (b) List any 4 local legislations that govern environmental management in Zimbabwe. [4 Marks]
- (c) Explain the factors that affect state recognition of customary environmental laws. [5 Marks]
- (d) Evaluate the role of the following in the law-making process:
  - i. Science, [5 Marks]
  - ii. Stakeholder consultation, [5 Marks]
  - iii. Indigenous knowledge. [5 Marks]

**SECTION B**

2. Given the role of a policy maker, suggest changes that should be employed to

- selected Zimbabwean environmental laws to ensure effective environmental management. **[20 Marks]**
3. Outline the following Zimbabwean processes:
- i. Policy making process, **[5 Marks]**
  - ii. Law making process. **[15 Marks]**
4. Describe any 5 principles that are used in environmental management. **[20 Marks]**
5. Critique the notion that “Global environmental problems require global solutions” **[20 Marks]**

**END OF PAPER**