

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**

**INTRODUCTION TO PEACE & SECURITY: HPG 101**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

APR 2025

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer question **ONE** any **TWO** questions

Each question carries 100 marks

Candidates are expected to use relevant examples and cases in answering essay questions

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1. African governments have been accused of failing to address the concerns of their own citizens. When the leader of Zimbabwe's second republic came to power in November 2017, he made a lot of promises. As a representative of your community, you have been invited to give an address of what has been done and not done. Relate your address to the modern conception of human security.
2. Describe any **FOUR** tenets of Democracy.
3. Collective security has helped to maintain peace in the world. Discuss.
4. Examine the view that human security is now the primary goal of states.
5. Analyse how Russia has misused its military might to fulfil its interests in Ukraine.

**-END OF PAPER-**