

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE
HPG105 HUMAN SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINATION

TIME 3 HOURS

E - MAR 2022

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **SECTION A** and any **TWO** questions from **Section B**

Each question carries 100 marks.

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions.

SECTION A (Compulsory)

1. Read the statement below and answer the questions that follow;

The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development emphasises, a 'world free of poverty, hunger, disease and want...free of fear and violence...with equitable and universal access to quality education, health care and social protection...to safe drinking water and sanitation...where food is sufficient, affordable and nutritious...where habitats are safe, resilient and sustainable...

- a) With reference to Zimbabwe's Second Republic, to what extent has Agenda 2030 been operationalised? (20 marks)
- b) Discuss the nexus between the Human Rights Based-Approach (HRBA) to development and human security. (15 marks)
- c) As a development analyst, what measures do you think can be put in place to accelerate progress towards the attainment of Sustainable Development Goals in Zimbabwe? (15 marks)

SECTION B

2. Give a critique to the Dependency theory of development.
3. Debate the assertion that human security is a more relevant and useful concept than state security.
4. Assess the impact of climate change on human security and development in Africa.

5. Examine the roles of Civil Societies in promoting human security and sustainable development in Sub-Saharan Africa.

END OF PAPER