

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

PC 006 CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION
EXAMINATION PAPER

TIME 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

 MAR 2023

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer all questions from SECTION A, ONE QUESTION from SECTION B and ONE question from SECTION C.

Candidates are expected to use relevant examples when answering questions. Section A should not be answered as essays but in point form. Each question in Section B and C carry equal marks(25)

SECTION A. Answer all questions

1a) Define the following terms

- i. Political community
- ii. Nuclear family
- iii. Scarce resources
- iv. Subsistence

b) Using your knowledge of citizenship advise a parent who is having challenges in paying tuition fees for her children. (4)

c) Identify any **four** considerations made to be considered a national hero in Zimbabwe. (4)

d)

- i. Name two non-material cultural forms which Africans in Zimbabwe were 'forced' to adopt during colonisation. (2)
- ii. Why has the cultural forms identified above been difficult to change to the original after independence? (2)

e) Why is conflict between husband and wife inevitable? (4)

f)

- i) Which method of ending a conflict would be most appropriate to end a conflict which has reached fist fighting between friends?
- ii) Give reasons for your answer above in f(1)

g) Identify any one tool of conflict analysis and describe briefly how it could be used to analyse a conflict between neighbours over grazing land.(4)

h)

- i Name the cyclone which affected Zimbabwe after 2018. (1)
- ii Which province was affected most by this cyclone? (1)

SECTION B: Answer one question.

- 2) Examine the practice of democracy, in terms of election, in Zimbabwe.
- 3) Discuss any five factors which led to the land reform program in Zimbabwe.

SECTION C: Answer one question

- 4) Suggest any solutions to any five threats to human security in urban areas in Zimbabwe.
- 5) Describe any five basic human needs and show how these have contributed to citizens in Zimbabwe failure to pursue happiness.

END OF PAPER