

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

= OCT 2024

**PC 006 CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION
EXAMINATION PAPER**

TIME 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer all questions from SECTION A and SECTION B and ONE question from SECTION C and ONE question from Section D.

Candidates are expected to use relevant examples when answering essay questions. Section B should not be answered as essays but in point form. Each question in Section C and D carry equal marks (25)

SECTION A: Multiple Choice- Choose the best answer by circling. (30)

1. Which of the following Commissions was appointed by President R G Mugabe to review the whole education system of Zimbabwe?
A. Sandura
B. Nziramasanga
C. Chidyausiku
D. Mubako
2. According to John Locke the following are natural rights except
A. Life
B. liberty
C. Property
D. Pursuit of happiness
3. The following are characteristics of active citizenship except
A. Self-reliance
B. individualism
C. Loans
D. Equality of citizens
4. The Zimbabwean constitution can best be described as
A. Unitary
B. Monarchical
C. Unwritten
D. Parliamentary
5. The new Zimbabwean Constitution came into effect in
A. 1980
B. 1987
C. 2013
D. 2017
6. National identity is derived from
A. Behaviour
B. Values
C. Culture
D. Nation
7. Which of the following is the odd one out?
A. Clothes
B. Cars
C. Benches
D. Language
8. The white triangle on the Zimbabwean flag stands for
A. Whites
B. Peace
C. Mineral wealth
D. Blacks
9. Which of the following negotiations led to the independence of Zimbabwe?
A. Lancaster House
B. Malta

- C. Geneva
D. Internal
10. The First Chimurenga occurred in
A. 1890
B. 1896-97
C. 1966-80
D. 1893
11. When was the Unity Agreement signed?
A. 1987
B. 2009
C. 2017.
D. 2005
12. Extended families are common in
A. Industrialised countries
B. Rural areas
C. Urban areas
D. Developed countries
13. Which of the following forms of marriage is not common in Zimbabwe?
A. Polygyny
B. Monogamy
C. Polyandry
D. Polygamy
14. The word democracy is derived from the language of which country?
A. Greece
B. Britain
C. United States of America
D. Russia
15. Which of the following leaders is not associated with dictatorship?
A. Stalin
B. Hitler
C. Tshaka
D. Obama
16. Conflict is all of the following except
A. Clash of thoughts
B. Incompatibility of goals
C. expressed struggle
D. Violence
17. Which of the following is mainly characterised by emotions?
A. Political
B. Relational
C. Interest
D. Social
18. Mobilisation of resources is found in which of the following stages?
A. Pre-conflict
B. Crisis
C. Confrontation
D. Outcome
19. The start of Second Chimurenga in 1966 was an example of
A. Outcome
B. Crisis
C. Confrontation
D. Post-conflict
20. Attitude in terms conflict is any of the following except
A. Feelings
B. mistrust
C. Fear
D. Beatings
21. Which of the following is the best example of cultural violence?
A. Appeasement using girls
B. Domestic violence
C. Child marriage
D. Direct violence
22. Which of the following resource has not caused too much conflict in Zimbabwe?
A. Minerals
B. Religion
C. Politics
D. Water
23. In Zimbabwe a youth is one who is in which age range?
A. 15-35
B. 15-24
C. 13-30
D. 20-40
24. Cholera is a threat to
A. Environmental security
B. Human security
C. Food security
D. Peace security

25. Illegal mining activities are a threat to
 A. Environmental security
 B. Human security
 C. Food security
 D. Peace
26. Which of the following is not a characteristic of gender roles?
 A. Permanent
 B. Changes
 C. Cultural
 D. Varies
27. Which of the following is a disease associated with dirty or uncleanness?
 A. Diabetes
 B. Covid-19
 C. Cholera
 D. Headache
28. Who is the odd one out in terms of their hero status?
 A. J. Tongogara
 B. R. Mugabe
 C. S. Mujuru
 D. P. Shiri
29. The leaders who signed the GNU were
 A. Mugabe and Tsvangirai
 B. Nkomo and Mugabe
 C. Mutambara and Tsvangirai
 D. Mugabe and Makoni
30. Mugabe ruled for years.
 A. 37
 B. 40
 C. 30
 D. 27

SECTION B

Answer all questions. Write answers in point form and not as essays.

31. Name any five parastatals in Zimbabwe. (5)
 32. Identify any five characteristics of a country where dictatorship is practised. (5)
 33. What five factors has caused conflict in our country since independence? (5)
 34. List any five features of the crisis stage. (5)

SECTION C: Answer only one question (25)

35. Describe any five characteristics of social citizenship.
 36. Analyse any five examples which indicate that Zimbabweans are not wholly proud of their national identity.

SECTION D: Answer only one question (25)

37. Describe any five threats to human security which are common in rural areas in our country. Suggest solutions to each threat.
 38. Examine the factors which led to the Land Reform/Third Chimurenga from around 2000.

END OF PAPER