

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

GEOGRAPHY DEPARTMENT

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DG216: Rural and Urban Livelihoods

EXAMINATION

TIME: 3 HOURS

JUN 2025

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS. USE ILLUSTRATIONS AND DIAGRAMS WHERE RELEVANT. MARKS FOR EACH QUESTION ARE INDICATED IN BRACKETS [].

1. Discuss the prospects of sustainable development for a country whose economy is mostly informal. [25]
2. Discuss the impacts of current global challenges on rural livelihoods. [25]
3. Explain how the process of urbanization diversifies both rural and urban livelihoods? [25]
4. Discuss the relationship between rural livelihoods and sustainable development. [25]
5. Assess the major challenges of rural and urban livelihoods in Zimbabwe and suggest solutions to these challenges. [25]