

## BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

## FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

## DEPARTMENT: SPORTS SCIENCE

## MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN SPORTS SCIENCE

## SS 502: PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 100

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Section A is **compulsory**.Answer **three** questions from Section B.

EXAM 1

NOV 2021

## Section A

1. Calculate the work and power output during 1 minute of cycle ergometer exercise, given the following: **40 Marks**
- Resistance of the flywheel = 3.0 kg  
Cranking speed = 50 rpm  
Distance travelled per revolution = 6 metres

## Section B.

2. Calculate the total amount of work performed in 5 minutes of exercise on the cycle ergometer, given the following: **20 Marks**
- Resistance of the flywheel = 25 N  
Cranking speed = 60 rpm  
Distance travelled per revolution = 6 metres
3. Identify the primary changes that occur in the skeletal muscle fibres in response to resistance training. **20 Marks**
4. Explain why concurrent strength and endurance training can impair strength gains. **20 Marks**
5. The energy source used in each exercise is very important for planning the training load. Describe how each energy system could be trained most efficiently. **20 Marks**
6. A 400-meter runner is experiencing a drop in performance at the end of the race. From a biochemical point of view explain, where you would direct the training. **20 Marks**

END OF PAPER