

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

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**PC 108 CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION
EXAMINATION PAPER**

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ALL questions in Section A, ONE question from Section B and ONE question from Section C.

Candidates are advised to use relevant examples or case studies to answer essay questions.

SECTION A - Answer all questions

1a) Define the following terms (8)

- i. Amend
- ii. Heroine
- iii. Reconciliation
- iv. Purge

b) Imagine you have been chosen by your community to be a councillor candidate for forthcoming general elections. Briefly describe any **four** points you would use to campaign in a ward characterised by poverty and high crime rate. (8)

c) What advice would you give to a group of youths who are planning to use violence in a constituency in order to get support? (8)

d) Your friend who is aged 16 years is about to be married. What **five** reasons would you suggest to discourage him/her to be married early? (8)

e) Describe a situation you were called upon to handle a conflict at family level. Use any suitable analysis tool to analyse the conflict. (8)

f) Imagine you are a former freedom fighter in the Second Chimurenga in Zimbabwe. Recall any **five** problems you experienced and how you tried to solve each of the problem. (8)

SECTION B: ANSWER ONLY ONE QUESTION

- 2) Examine any six factors for economic instability in Zimbabwe. (50)
- 3) Discuss the constitutional mandates of the Police Service and the National Army in Zimbabwe. To what extent have they lived up to their mandates?

SECTION C: ANSWER ONLY ONE QUESTION

- 4) Discuss any **SIX** methods being used in Zimbabwe to fight corruption.
- 5) Describe any three causes of conflict in Africa and suggest possible solutions to end these conflicts.

-END OF PAPER-