

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE**  
**STUDIES**

**CHS104: INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer any **THREE** questions

Each question carries **100** marks

Candidates are expected to use relevant examples and cases in answering essay questions

---

1. Define the following terms:

- a. Antiquarianism
- b. Processual Archaeology
- c. Post Processual Archaeology
- d. Artifacts
- e. Features

2. Explain the contributions of Processual archaeology to the discipline during the 1960s.

3. With reference to specific examples explain the role of environmental conditions in the the preservation of archaeological remains.

4. Discuss the major characteristics of hunter gatherer communities and complex state systems.

5. Based on archaeological evidence explain the rise and development of the Zimbabwe Culture.

**-END OF PAPER-**