

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE
STUDIES**

HCHS117: THE HISTORY OF PRE-COLONIAL SOUTHERN AFRICA

EXAMINATION

51 MAR 2022

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any THREE questions. Each question carries 100 marks.

1. To what extent would you agree that the Iron Age greatly changed the nature of the communities in pre-colonial Southern Africa.
2. "The causes of the Mfecane are a contested area among historians". Examine the authenticity of this assertion.
3. Examine the missionaries' activities in Southern Africa and highlight how they paved way for the expansion of the imperial empires.
4. Discuss the effects of the slave trade in pre-colonial Angola and Mozambique.
5. Examine the early resistance to colonialism by any two pre-colonial Southern African States.

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