

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE
HPG104- PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE EXAMINATION

TIME 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

OCT 2023

Answer any **THREE** questions

Candidates are expected to use relevant examples and cases in answering essay questions

1. Discuss the nexus between peace, leadership and governance. (50)
2. a) What are the main assumptions of the Situational Theory? (10)
b) Analyse the utility of the Situational Theory in leadership development and governance. (40)
3. a) Write short notes on the following;
 - i) Conflict (5)
 - ii) Violence (5)
 - iii) Peace (5)
 - iv) Security (5)
b) Debate the most dominant forms of violence in Zimbabwe. (30)
4. Critique the Positive Peace Model by the Institute for Economics and Peace. (50)
5. a) What are the key targets for Sustainable Development Goal Number 16? (10)

b) Is Zimbabwe making some notable progress towards achieving the set targets and indicators for SDG 16? Use illustrative examples. (40)

-END OF PAPER-