

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE
STUDIES**

NOV 2022

**HCHS 212: THE DRY STONE HERITAGE OF SOUTHERN AFRICA
EXAMINATION**

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries **100** marks.

1. Analyse the meaning and significance of different styles and decorations that are found on monumental stone buildings of the Zimbabwe Culture.
2. With special reference to Great Zimbabwe National Monument, discuss the importance of stakeholder participation in the restoration and conservation of dry-stone built heritage.
3. Discuss the major structural problems facing the dry-stone heritage sites in southern Africa.
4. Compare and contrast the management of dry stone heritage sites in South Africa and Botswana.
5. 'Dry-stone walling form an integral part of the built archaeological heritage in southern Africa.' To what extent is this assertion valid?

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