

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**  
**DEPARTMENT OF DISASTER RISK REDUCTION**  
**MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN DISASTER RISK**  
**MANAGEMENT**

**MDR511: GEO-INFORMATION IN DISASTERS**

**EXAMINATION**

JUN 202

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**ANSWER ONE (1) QUESTION FROM SECTION A AND TWO (2)  
QUESTIONS FROM EITHER SECTION B OR C. USE  
ILLUSTRATIONS WHERE RELEVANT. MARKS FOR EACH  
QUESTION ARE INDICATED IN BRACKETS [ ].**

**Section A: Choose 1 (one) question**

1. a) Explain the functionalities of a GIS. [5]  
b) Compare and contrast the vector and raster data models in GIS. [10]  
c) With reference to remote sensing outline the supervised image classification process. [10]
2. a) Justify the application of radar technology in flood monitoring. [5]  
b) Explain the importance of any 4 components of GIS. [10]  
b) Deliberate any five elements of visual image interpretation. [10]

**Section B: Choose 2 (two) questions**

3. Discuss the prospects and challenges of the application of geospatial technology in disaster risk management. [25]
4. Explain a detailed procedure for the application of NDVI in drought hazard monitoring in Zimbabwe. [25]
5. Justify and design a GIS based road accident programme for City of Harare. [25]

**END OF EXAMINATION**