## BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

## **FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

## DEPARTMENT OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



## MASTER OF SCIENCE IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

MDG 503: RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING

EXAMINATIONS TIME: 3 HOURS

ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS, USE ILLUSTRATIONS AND DIAGRAMS WHERE RELEVANT. MARKS FOR EACH QUESTION ARE INDICATED IN BRACKETS []

- 1. Discuss various strategic interventions that may be used to build capacity in agribusiness in rural communities [25]
- 2. Identify and examine, with justifications, various strategies for empowering smallholder farmers so that they participate fairly in the national economic development. [25]
- 3. 'Rural farmers are better off without donor finding.' Discuss. [2]
- 4. Discuss the contribution of CBNRM to rural enterprise. Use practical case studies to support your answers [25]
- 5. Examine the impact of the deficit in effective access to health services in urban and rural populations. [25].