

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

NOV 2024

DEPARTMENT OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONORS DEGREE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DG 223: PEACE AND SECURITY STUDIES

EXAMINATIONS

TIME: 3 HOURS

ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS, USE ILLUSTRATIONS AND DIAGRAMS WHERE RELEVANT. MARKS FOR EACH QUESTION ARE INDICATED IN BRACKETS [].

1. The peacekeeping mission used to be a preserve for men alone. With the promulgation of UNSCR 1325, there was a call for the involvement of women in peace-building initiatives. In light of the above discuss some challenges faced by women peace-keepers during their missions? [25]

2. Since the end of the Cold War, it has become common to assert that peace and development are intimately linked and that the United Nations and other international actors need to address these twin goals through concerted and integrated policies and programs. React to this statement.

[25]

3. Peace-building requires a fundamental rethinking of the terms of engagement between the “internationals” and national or subnational actors, including governments, communities, NGOs, and other social or political groups in conflict zones. Discuss. [25]

4. How do peacekeeping missions help the UN fulfill its goal of maintaining peace and security around the world? [25]

5. Africa is plagued by numerous political, social and economic issues that are dramatically intensified by civil wars and interstate conflicts on the continent. These conflicts are directly responsible for the economic chaos that prevails in the war-torn countries. Expose the link between peace and development in relation to the above statement. [25]