

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

MAY 2024

**PC 108 CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION
EXAMINATION PAPER**

2 HOURS

Registration No. Programme.....Part

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR CANDIDATES:

Answer all questions in all sections.

SECTION A: State whether the following statements are True or False. Show your answer by using a tick (✓). Candidates are urged to avoid cancelling answers. (20)

	Statement	True	False
1	Conflict in society is inevitable		
2	Conflict resolution is long term		
3	War is a result of conflict unresolved.		
4	Conflict usually leads to change		
5	Karl Marx is a human needs theorist.		
6	Conciliation is a face to face third party intervention		
7	Conflict transformation achieves sustainable peace.		
8	Beating children makes them strong.		
9	Covid 19 was a threat to environmental security.		
10	Hiding conflict is found in the pre-conflict stage.		
11	Conflict over land is interest based.		
12	In a war situation men and women are affected the same.		
13	Bad governance is sometimes good for the economy.		
14	The Domestic Violence Act is meant to curb spouse violence only.		
15	Conflict and violence are synonymous.		
16	In Zimbabwe the youth refers to those aged below 24 only.		
17.	At law the age allowed for marriage in Zimbabwe is 16		
18.	Sex is biological and gender is cultural.		
19	Leadership involves formalities.		
20	Confidence is a barrier to communication.		

SECTION B: Answer all questions by circling the correct answer. (20)

21. "Ask not what your country can do for you but ask what you can do for your country."
This statement was said by

A. Heywood
C.J.F. Kennedy

B. Nziramasanga
D. Karl Marx

22. The following are characteristics of social citizenship except:

A. Equality of citizens.
C. Freedom from poverty

B. Equal rights and obligations.
D. Societal classes.

23. An unwritten constitution is found in

A. Monarchic states
C. Federal states

B. Common law and conventions
D. Unitary states

24. Legal rights are those that are enshrined in law and are enforced through

A. Courts
C. Plebiscites

B. Referendums
D. Municipal police

25. The following are examples of non-material culture except

A. Language
B. Norms and values

B. Aesthetics
D. Art and decoration

26. Ethnocentrism has its demerits, for instance

A. Provides faith and confidence.
C. Reduces influence by foreigners.

B. Retards innovative ideas.
D. Encourages unity among citizens.

27. Zimbabwe is well known for the following natural features except:

A. the Great Zimbabwe Monuments
C. The Inyangani Mountains

B. the Victoria Falls
D. Hwange National Park

28. The following are socialization agents except

A. Family
C. Mass media

B. The school
D. Constitution

29. is not an accepted form of marriage in Zimbabwe.

A. Monogamy
C. Polygamy

B. Cohabitation
D. Polyandry

30. Dictators can achieve power through the following except

A. Consent of the people
C. Inheritance

B. Appointment
D. Coup d'etat

31. Non-violent resistance is also known as
 A. Resisting oppression
 B. Passive resistance
 C. Prejudice
 D. Violent
32. The domination of women by men is known as.....
 A. Matriarchy
 B. Patriarchy
 C. Socialism
 D. Radical
33. Which of the following is not a function of local government?
 A. rule-making
 B. Rule applying
 C. Rule adjudicating.
 D. Rule repealing
34. Who is most likely to analyse deviant behaviour as being the actions of the ruling class?
 A. Marxist
 B. Functionalists
 B. Interactionist
 D. Feminist
35. The police in this country before independence was known as
 A. ZRP
 B. BSAP
 C. BSAC
 D. BSP
36. The Zimbabwean economy can best be described as
 A. Capitalism
 B. Mixed
 C. Socialism
 D. Informal
37. Conditions which discourage investment are
 A. Poor infrastructure
 B. Raw materials
 C. Peace
 D. Access to capital
38. Imperialist policies were laid out at Berlin Conference held in
 A. 1884
 B. 1890
 C. 1897
 D. 1965
39. The elections which ushered in the Second Republic occurred in
 A. 2017
 B. 2018
 C. 2023
 D. 2013
40. The only female Vice President of Zimbabwe was
 A. Joyce Mujuru
 B. Joanna Nkomo
 C. Oppah Muchinguri
 D. Mabel Chinomona

SECTION C: Answer both questions. Write in point form.

41. Do you think minerals in Zimbabwe have been a blessing or a curse? Give reasons for your answer. (5)

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42. Cultural beliefs are to blame for the problem of Child Marriages in Zimbabwe. Is this true? Explain your answer. (5)

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