

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY**

**MSc NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL  
SUSTAINABILITY**

**MG 503: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

**EXAMINATIONS**

**JUN 2023**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

ANSWER **THREE** QUESTIONS. USE ILLUSTRATIONS AND DIAGRAMS WHERE RELEVANT. MARKS FOR EACH QUESTION ARE INDICATED IN BRACKETS [ ].

1. Discuss the contention that Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) has become the panacea to the problems of the impact of development on the environment. [25]
2. Discuss the contention that an EIA management plan that does not take into consideration from stakeholders is incomplete. [25]
3. Examine the significance of any three methods of impact analysis on a proposed housing construction project in a communal area of Zimbabwe. [25]
4. Explain the factors that militate against the implementation of EIA monitoring in contemporary projects. [25]
5. Examine the factors that promote the implementation of strategic environmental assessment (SEA) as a development enhancement tool in developing countries. [25]

*End of Examination*