

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION: HPG 107**

NOV 30 2024

**EXAMINATION**

**TIME 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer all questions in SECTION A and any TWO questions from Section B**

Each question carries 100 marks.

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions

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**SECTION A (Compulsory)**

A number contemporary conflicts have become protracted. They cross repeatedly in and out of violence, thus evading the common pattern of conflicts. Most of these violent conflicts usually occur between social collectives in a social system and are therefore called protracted social conflicts.

1a. Briefly explain how conflict transformation deals with protracted social conflicts. (10)

1b. Explain the **FOUR** pre-conditions which lead to protracted social conflicts according to Edward Azar. (40)

**SECTION B**

2. Analyse the importance of the non violence approach in conflict transformation.
3. Discuss how nation building can influence post conflict reconstruction process.
4. Examine the merits of endogenous methods in conflicts transformation at community level.

5. Assess the role of healing in promoting positive peace

**-END OF PAPER-**