

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE
HPG104: PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

EXAMINATION

APR 2025

TIME: 3HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer SECTION A and any TWO questions from Section B

Each question carries 100 marks

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions.

Section A (Compulsory)

1. Read the paragraph below and answer the questions that follow:

‘Academic and policy debates on peacebuilding in Africa in the last two decades have rarely placed the issue of leadership at the core of analysis of peace and stability in Africa even if it is often implied. While the analyses of the causes of conflict in Africa acknowledge leadership failures particularly in governance, this does not occupy a central place in considerations of reconstruction and peacebuilding.’

- i. Give definitions of the following terms: conflict, peace, peacebuilding, leadership, governance. [25]
- ii. What is the relationship between leadership and peacebuilding? [25]
- iii. Why should the issue of leadership be at the core of analysis of peace and stability in Africa? [25]
- iv. Suggest ways in which African leaders can promote peace and good governance in their states. [25]

SECTION B

2. Compare the Behavioral and Situational approaches to leadership, highlighting their strengths and limitations.
3. Examine the limitations to effective women leadership in sub-Saharan Africa.
4. Explore the contrasts between traditional and servant leadership.
5. Discuss the interplay of Peace, Leadership and Governance particularly in Africa.

-END OF PAPER-