

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEGREE**

**TERRORISM: MIR 530**

JUN 2025

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer any **THREE** questions

Each question carries 100 marks

Candidates are expected to use relevant examples and cases in answering essay questions

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1. Examine the view that most western theories on terrorism are hinged on islamophobia.
2. What can African governments do to deal with youth radicalisation?
3. Why is terrorism mainly related or connected to Islam?
4. Examine some of the development challenges associated with terrorism?
5. Suggest ways to enhance effective intelligence collection in view of global terrorism.