

MAR 2023

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE**

**GEOGRAPHY DEPARTMENT**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**DG 412: RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN ZIMBABWE**

**EXAMINATION**

**TIME: 2 ¼ HOURS**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS. USE ILLUSTRATIONS AND DIAGRAMS WHERE RELEVANT. MARKS FOR EACH QUESTION ARE INDICATED IN BRACKETS [ ].**

1. Provide a critical analysis of the different characteristics and challenges of globalisation. [25]
2. Of the different Regional Development theories, how has the Resource-base Theory presented itself as significant in the development discourse? [25]
3. With reference to under-developed and developing countries, make an assessment of the applicability of the Core-periphery theories. [25]
4. What are the major aspects of the modernisation theory that are applicable to developing countries, especially in Africa? [25]
5. What characteristics of the Territorial theories make them to be considered as "bottom-up" strategies of development? [25]

**END OF EXAMINATION**