

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**HPG105 HUMAN SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAMINATION**

**TIME 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer SECTION A and any TWO questions from Section B**

Each question carries 100 marks.

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions.

**SECTION A (Compulsory)**

1. Read the statement below and answer the questions that follow;

Threats to security maybe location specific due to geographic, demographic, socio-cultural differences and variations in the nature of institutions for development. Good governance and civil society engagement is among the most important factors in achieving human security in Africa given that several countries are victims of weak governance and deficient civil society.

- a) Using Bindura as your case study, identify and explain the major security threats in the area. (15 marks)
- b) Using the United Nations Human Security Programming Model, design an intervention programme to address the identified threats in 1a) (20 marks)
- c) Suggest ways in which the Civil Society can be strengthened in responding to human security threats in Zimbabwe. (15 marks)

**SECTION B**

2. Assess the relevance of the Modernisation Theory to contemporary development practice.
3. Examine the impact of corruption on human security and development in Third World countries.
4. To what extent has African leadership embraced the notion of human security?

5. Analyse the view that the human security approach is a key ingredient in the achievement of sustainable development.

**END OF PAPER**