

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE STUDIES

**CHS412: APPROACHES TO HERITAGE CONSERVATION
EXAMINATION**

JUN 2023

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries **100** marks.

1. Discuss the challenges that confront modern heritage managers in developing countries. Your answer should pay particular attention to the following issues:
 - (a) Conflicts over heritage sites
 - (b) Areas of conflict between traditional community based and government national formal systems.
2. Using relevant examples discuss the rationale for heritage management.
3. Examine the extent to which the concept of community participation has been applied in heritage management.
4. Discuss in detail the various forms of heritage and the significance associated with them.
5. Analyse the adequacy of Zimbabwe's heritage legislative frameworks as enablers for effective heritage conservation in the country.

-END OF PAPER-