

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE
YOUTH, CONFLICT AND DEVELOPMENT-HPG 103

MAR 2024

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

EXAMINATION

TIME 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** questions from **Section B**

Each question carries 100 marks

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions

SECTION A (Compulsory)

A new kind of violence has emerged in the 21st century. A quarter of the world's population today lives in fragile and conflict-affected states or in countries with high levels of violence in situations that are not neatly war nor peace, nor criminal nor political violence – causing damage that can last for generations.

1(a) Name this new kind of violence that has emerged in the 21st century and its main advocate.(5)

1(b) Illustrate what can be done create a peaceful generation. (20)

SECTION B

2. Examine how a youth bulge can be a stimulant to economic development.
3. Analyse how the concept of 'social zeros' can be used to describe the dilemma of young people in Zimbabwe.
4. Assess the key provisions of the African Youth Charter.

5. Discuss the main challenges affecting Zimbabwe's National Youth Policy.

-END OF PAPER-