

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

PC108 Citizenship Education and Conflict Transformation

EXAMINATION

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ALL questions

JUN 2023

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1. A Citizen is bestowed with the following rights.
 - A. Vote and to be voted into office and receive government funding always.
 - B. Voted into office ,access opportunities ,registration ,vote
 - C. Vote, voted into office, remove government from office violently if they do not fulfil their promises.
 - D. Vote, campaign, strike against political ill-treatment, suppress others violently.
 2. The following is an example of legal rights.
 - A. Right to use the highway
 - B. Right to education
 - C. Right to life
 - D. Right to food and security
 3. A person born outside Zimbabwe to Zimbabwean parents is
 - A. A foreigner in Zimbabwe

- B. Is a citizen of Zimbabwe
 - C. A supposed to apply for Zimbabwean citizenship at 18 years
 - D. Is a citizen of a country where he or she was born
4. The key characteristics of belonging to a state are
- A. Equal access to opportunities, and sharing a common status
 - B. Conflicts between different tribes over resources
 - C. Devolution of power
 - D. The demand for a new government
5. Revocation of citizenship means
- A. To receive handouts from government for free
 - B. To cancel ones citizenship
 - C. When a whole tribe's citizenship is not recognized by the state
 - D. When the constitution is silent about citizenship status
6. Zimbabwe's new constitution has
- A. 1 8 chapters
 - B. 25 chapters
 - C. 16 chapters
 - D. 14 chapters
7. _____ languages are acknowledged in the Zimbabwean constitution.
- A. 14
 - B. 16
 - C. 18
 - D. 25
8. Social citizenship is associated with.
- A. Welfare assistance to the poor
 - B. Giving loans for education through Econet

- C. Hardworking citizens whose livelihoods are self-sustained
 - D. A failed political structure
9. Zimbabwe's constitution is a
- A. Monarchical constitution
 - B. Unitary constitution
 - C. Federal constitution
 - D. Flexible constitution.
10. Zimbabwe constitution respects the rights of the disabled persons because
- A. They are disadvantaged members of the society
 - B. The government is forced by the human rights activists to support disabled persons
 - C. They are also human beings like any other able bodied person
 - D. Some of them have no limbs, they cannot support themselves
11. In a social citizenship, unemployment and poverty is higher because
- A. Citizens depend more on government support.
 - B. Government expenditure on social services is higher than on economic development
 - C. Citizens do not want to work
 - D. Citizens blame all their problems on witchcraft
12. Electoral illiteracy is when
- A. People are forced to support a political party
 - B. People do not exercise their rights
 - C. People do not vote because nothing changes anyway
 - D. All of the above
13. The ABC conflict transformation was propounded by
- A. Karl Max
 - B. John Galtung
 - C. Woodhouse

- D. Lederach Paul
14. Transitional justice is ideal for
- A. Past conflict restoration
 - B. Pre conflict period to avoid the conflict
 - C. During the conflict so that it does not escalate
 - D. None of the above
15. Truth and reconciliation commissions have been used in
- A. South Africa, Uganda and Mozambique
 - B. South Africa , Tanzania ,Uganda and Mozambique
 - C. South Africa, Rwanda, and Ghana
 - D. South Africa, Mozambique ,Zimbabwe
16. The Unity Accord of 1987 December was signed between the following political parties
- A. ZANU PF and ZANU NDONGA
 - B. PF ZAPU AND MDC T
 - C. ZANU PF and PF ZAPU
 - D. ZANU NDONGA, PF ZAPU and ZANU PF
17. Identify a list of non-material culture
- A. Land ,Houses and Livestock
 - B. Houses ,Cars and tractors
 - C. Skills, Ideas and innovation
 - D. Women, Children and land
18. Identify the main characteristics of Ubuntu
- A. Hard work and Responsibility
 - B. Responsibility and Greeting elders
 - C. Greeting elders and Hard work
 - D. All of the above

19. What exactly was the relationship between Mbuya Nehanda and Sekuru Kaguvi
- A. Husband and wife
 - B. Traditional healers
 - C. Spirit mediums
 - D. They came from the same village
20. To devolve power is to
- A. Give power to all political parties
 - B. Recognise other political parties
 - C. To give power to provinces
 - D. Power sharing between the ruling party and the opposition party
21. The political dialogue in Zimbabwe in 2008 resulted in the
- A. Morgan tsvangirai appointed finance minister
 - B. Abolition of all opposition political parties
 - C. Formation of GNU
 - D. MDCT ,MDC M and CCC merging into one party
22. The right to identity certificate is a
- A. Moral right
 - B. Legal obligation
 - C. Legal right
 - D. Moral obligation
23. The right to use the highway is a
- A. Moral right
 - B. Legal obligation
 - C. Legal right
 - D. Moral obligation
24. One of these is not a conflict analysis tool
- A. Iceberg
 - B. Onion

- C. Triangle
 - D. Tree
25. Pick one example of cultural violence
- A. Suicide
 - B. Marrying of young girls to old men
 - C. Strike by government workers
 - D. Touts harassing travellers
26. Corruption, Vandalism and indecency are a manifestation of lack of
- A. violence
 - B. Ubuntu
 - C. Education
 - D. Money
27. _____ is a type of conflict when individuals have competing interests like power
- A. Political conflict
 - B. Interest based
 - C. Relational
 - D. Social conflict
28. _____ conflict occur when two or more people oppose each other and block each other from attaining their goals.
- A. Political
 - B. Interest based
 - C. Relational
 - D. Social
29. In a conflict cycle , the search for allies by parties happens at
- A. Pre- conflict stage
 - B. Confrontation
 - C. Crisis
 - D. Outcome
30. The war between Russia and Ukraine is at

- A. Pre-conflict stage
 - B. Confrontation
 - C. Crisis
 - D. Outcome
31. What are characteristics of an entrepreneur
- A. Oppressive and corrupt
 - B. Capitalists and stingy
 - C. Risk taker and innovative
 - D. Corrupt and capitalists
32. The custodians of the Zimbabwean constitution are
- A. Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC)
 - B. Judiciary
 - C. Parliament
 - D. Zimbabwe Schools Examination Council (ZIMSEC)
33. What is the advantage of holding harmonized elections
- A. It is less expensive, not time consuming and limits on violence
 - B. It is easy for the ruling party to rig elections
 - C. Harmonised elections bring harmony to the people
 - D. Harmonised elections are encouraged by the United Nations.
34. Regarding one's own culture as superior to others is referred to as
- A. Xenocentrism
 - B. Ethnocentrism
 - C. Egocentrism
 - D. Socialism
35. Zimbabwe's national anthem was written by
- A. Solomon Mujuru
 - B. Solomon Samkange
 - C. Solomon Mutsvairo
 - D. Solomon Guramatunhu

36. One of these behaviours does not define Zimbabweans
- A. Hardworking
 - B. Homosexuality
 - C. Ancestral worship
 - D. Respecting elders
37. The treaty which gave Rhodes the permission to colonize Zimbabwe was
- A. The Grobblers treaty of 1887
 - B. The Moffat treaty 1888
 - C. The Rudd concession 1888
 - D. The Tati concession 1889
38. The last King to rule Zimbabwe before the British take over was
- A. Lobengula
 - B. Changamire Dombo
 - C. Mzilikazi
 - D. Tumbare of the Rozvi dynasty
39. The first to be appointed second vice president appointed after the 1987 unity accord was
- A. Joseph Msika
 - B. Joshua Nkomo
 - C. Simon Muzenda
 - D. John Nkomo
40. The common cause for the first, second and third Chimurenga was
- A. Segregation and oppression
 - B. Ill-treatment of locals by whites
 - C. Land
 - D. Unemployment

SECTION B

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Explain in five lines why the Lancaster constitution was unpopular with Zimbabweans.
(5)
2. Identify the work of Reconciliation commissions (5)

-END OF PAPER-