

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE
CONFLICT AT MICRO AND MACRO LEVEL- PG 112**

INSTRUCTIONS:

TIME: 3HOURS

Answer any THREE questions.

Use relevant cases and examples in answering questions.

Each question carries 100 marks.

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1. Select one theory and discuss how the theory explains the outbreak of conflicts.
 2. Assess the view that peacelessness in Africa is a result of poor governance.
 3. Narrate how conflicts may develop from micro to macro levels, supporting your answer with relevant examples. .
 4. Explain the characteristics of conflicts with relevant examples from conflicts in Africa.
 5. How has artisanal mining caused environmental conflicts in Zimbabwe?

-END OF PAPER-