

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE DEGREE
ESM413
BES PART IV EXAMINATION
Air Quality Management

2 HOURS (70 MARKS)

 **MAR 2023**

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **three** questions out of the **five** questions. You must answer question **one** from SECTION A and any **two** from SECTION B

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

- 1 a. Discuss the causes and effects of ozone layer depletion **(15 Marks)**
- b. Explain the difference between monitoring and analysis
 of ozone layer depletion. **(15 Marks)**

SECTION B

2. a. Discuss the sources and sinks of Carbon monoxide. **(10 Marks)**
- b. What are the major ways to control Carbon monoxide pollution? **(10 Marks)**
3. Describe a method for the estimation of the following in an air
 sample:
- a. SO₂ **(10 Marks)**
- b. NO_x **(10 Marks)**
4. Suggest strategies that may be used to reduce urban air pollution
 load. **(20 Marks)**
5. a. Discuss the influence and effects of increasing amounts of
 greenhouse gases in the atmosphere. **(10 Marks)**
- b. Discuss the health and environmental effects of polycyclic
 aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) **(10 Marks)**

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