

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION****FACULTY OF COMMERCE****DEPARTMENT: ECONOMICS****PROGRAMME: MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN ECONOMICS**

**COURSE CODE MEC506 (3) : CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN FINANCIAL ECONOMICS**  
**MEC530 (3) : DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS****TOTAL MARKS: 100****INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper carries six questions
2. Answer any four (4) questions.
3. All questions carry 25 marks.
4. Cellphones are not allowed in the examination room.

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**QUESTION 1**

Describe the countercyclical role of National Development Banks with an application to Zimbabwe. (25 marks)

**QUESTION 2**

Compare and contrast the role of national developmental banks between developed and developing countries. (25 marks)

**QUESTION 3**

Discuss the notion that DFIs risk crowding out private capital. (25 marks)

**QUESTION 4**

Examine the political risks facing DFIs when dealing with Zimbabwe. (25 marks)

**QUESTION 5**

Evaluate the potency of any four conventional infrastructure financing models in developing countries like Zimbabwe. (25 marks)

**QUESTION 6**

Describe the balanced accumulation of "Four Capitals" theory. (25 marks)

**END OF PAPER**