

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE STUDIES

HCHS 114: CULTURAL HERITAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT EXAMINATION

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries **100** marks.

1. (a) Outline the main elements and stages of an Environmental Impact Assessment.
(b) Discuss the importance of an EIA report in the protection of cultural heritage properties.
2. Explain the importance of the following institutions towards the protection of cultural heritage against developmental projects:
 - (a) The World Bank
 - (b) International Council on Monuments and Sites (ICOMOS)
 - (c) International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN)
 - (d) Environmental Management Agency (EMA)
 - (e) National Museums and Monuments of Zimbabwe (NMMZ)
3. As a heritage manager, discuss how you can protect cultural heritage from major infrastructural developments and other human-induced threats.
4. Analyse the extent to which development is a threat to cultural heritage resources.
5. 'Cultural heritage resources should be considered the same with other resources during Environmental Impact Assessment'. Discuss.

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