

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

JAN 2025

**PC 108 CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION
EXAMINATION PAPER**

2 HOURS

Registration No.

Programme.....Part

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Total Marks 50

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CANDIDATES:

Answer all questions in all sections.

SECTION A: State whether the following statements are True or False. Show your answer by using a tick (✓). Candidates are urged to avoid canceling answers. (20)

	Statement	True	False
1	Active citizenship is similar to socialism.		
2	Zimbabwe is a republican state.		
3	The Zimbabwean constitution in use now started in 2008.		
4	Doctors possess social power.		
5	Monogamy is the only form of marriage allowed in Zimbabwe.		
6	The Domestic Violence Act is silent about use of corporal punishment on children.		
7	The government of Zimbabwe is not concerned with child marriages.		
8	Mayors in Zimbabwe have executive power.		
9	Language is an example of material culture.		
10	In terms of religion Zimbabweans are ethnocentric.		
11	The focus of socialism is to make profit.		
12	The first country to implement the ideals of socialism was China		
13	The Pioneer Column arrived in our country in 1890.		
14	The Chairman of ZANU assassinated in Zambia is L. Takawira.		
15	The year 1980 is well known for the Lancaster House Agreement.		
16	Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland was made up of three countries.		
17	The First Republic of Zimbabwe was dominated by ZANU(PF)		
18	The CIO is under the Ministry of Home Affairs.		
19	General Elections in Zimbabwe are held after every four years.		
20	Meritocracy is a feminist idea.		

SECTION B: Answer all questions by circling the correct answer. (20)

21. Female genital mutilation is an example of
A. Direct violence B. Cultural violence
C. Sexual violence D. Psychological violence
22. Which of the following is the odd one out?
A. Pyramid B. Tree
C. Conflict crisis D. Mapping
23. Which of the following conflict tools is centred on positions, interests and needs?
A. Timeline B. Iceberg
C. Onion D. Tree
24. According to K Marx, ____ is at the core of all conflicts.
A. Disappointment B. Power
C. Politics D. Resources
25. The following are popular dimensions in third party intervention except
A. Negotiation B. Conciliation
C. Arbitration D. Resolution
26. The following are stages of negotiation except
A. Preparation B. Opening for negotiations
C. Monitoring and evaluation D. Outcome
27. ____ justice is about fairness in sharing of resources.
A. Retributive B. Distributive
C. Restorative D. Transitional
28. Conflict between whites and blacks in Zimbabwe degenerated into a war in
A. 1966 B. 1963
C. 1890 D. 1980
29. Disputes over election results in Zimbabwe started after the formation of
A. MDC B. CCC
C. ZAPU D. ZANU(PF)
30. The first stage of conflict is
A. Outcome B. Crisis
C. Pre-conflict D. Post-conflict
31. Who is well known for non-violent resistance?
A. R G Mugabe B. Mao
C. Ghandi D. Mandela
32. Which of the following is an example of cultural violence?
A. Female genital mutilation B. Beating children

C. Punishment

D. Sibling fighting

33. The conflict over inheritance is

A. Structural

B. Relational

C. Political

D. Interest-based

34. Corporal punishment in Zimbabwean schools is

A. Common though not allowed by law. B. Lawful

C. Rare

D. A confidence builder

35. Which of the following countries has been affected by terrorism? ‘

A. Zimbabwe

B. South Africa

C. Zambia

D. Mozambique

36. Conflict transformation is known for the following, except

A. Long-term

B. Restructuring

C. Relationship centred

D. Immediate concern

37. Which Presidential Elections in Zimbabwe had a rerun?

A. 1980

B. 2008

C. 2018

D. 2002

38. Refugees during 1966-1980 war of independence were found mainly in the following

A. South Africa

B. Mozambique

C. Zambia

D. Botswana

39. The Willow Gate Scandal involved illegal sale of

A. Cars

B. Maize

C. Tobacco

D. Cell phones

40. Which of the following leaders is usually negatively associated with war of independence?

A. Abel Muzorewa

B. Joshua Nkomo

B. Robert Mugabe

D. Josiah Tongogara

SECTION C: Answer both questions

41. Suggest any **five** ways which may be used to solve Zimbabwe's economic problems. (5)

.....
.....

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

42. Do you think Zimbabwe is a democratic country? Explain your answer. (5)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

END of PAPER