

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**PG113 INTRODUCTION TO PEACE AND PEACEBUILDING**

**EXAMINATION**

**TIME 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer any **THREE** questions.

Each question carries 100 marks.

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions.

1. Outline the provisions of Lederach's pyramid of peacebuilding.
2. Discuss the major challenges to peacebuilding in any one post conflict African society.
3. Assess the role of the United Nations in ensuring peace in Africa.
4. Analyse the effectiveness of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRCs) in fostering sustainable peace in countries emerging from conflict.
5. Examine the role played by Civil Society Organisations (CSOs) in peacebuilding efforts in Africa.

**-END OF PAPER-**