# BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCEINCE EDUCATION FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

# PC 108 CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION EXAMINATION PAPER 2 HOURS

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR CANDIDATES:

> - AUG 2023

Answer all questions in all sections.

## SECTION A: State whether the following statements are True or False. Show your answer by using a tick ( $\sqrt{}$ ). Candidates are urged to avoid cancelling answers.

	Statement	True	False
1	Active citizenship is similar to capitalism.		
2	Zimbabwe is a federal state.		
3	A constitution is always a perfect document.		
4	Parents possess social power.		
5	Polygamy is not allowed in Zimbabwe.		
6	The Domestic Violence Act only protects women against violence.		
7	Child marriage only affect girls.		
8	Mayors in local authorities work full time.	627	
9	Religion is an example of material culture.		
10	In terms of hairstyles most Zimbabwean women are ethnocentric.		
11	The focus of socialism is to make profit.		
12	The first country to implement the ideals of socialism was China.		
13	The Anglo-Ndebele War occurred in 1896.		
14	The first President of ZANU was R.G. Mugabe.		
15	The year 2005 is well known for harmonised elections in our country.		
16	The Lancaster House Constitution was replaced in 2013.		
17.	The coup d'état of 2017 was organised and executed by the police.		
18.	The ZNA and CIO are under the same ministry.		
19	Covid 19 originated in China.		
20	Labelling is a conflict idea.		

## SECTION B: Answer all question. The section is comprised of multiple choice questions. Choose the answer by encircling the correct letter

- 21. Which of the following is not true about conflict?
  - A. Always leads to violence
- B. A result of misconceptions
- C. Incompatible goals.
- D. A clash of opinions.

22. What has caused the least conflict	in Zimbabwe?
A. land	B. religion
C. diamonds	D. gold
23. The conflict between parties fight	ing to control government is
A. political	B .relational
C. social	D. interest
24. The first stage is characterised by	the following except
A. hiding the conflict.	B. breakdown of communication
C. different goals	D. killings
25. Durable and sustainable peace car	n best be achieved by
A. conflict resolution	B. Conflict transformation
C. war	D. police intervention
26. Which of the following is not a f	form of cultural conflict?
A. spouse violence	B. appeasement
C. circumcision	D. wife inheritance
27 is a good example of	a failed state in Africa.
A. Zambia	B. Somalia
C. South Africa	D. Ghana
28. Who is well known for the conf	flict theory?
A. Laderach	B. Galtang
C. Marx	D. Parsons
29. The idea of humus in analysing	conflict is associated with the
A. Onion tool	B. Iceberg tool
B. Tree tool	D. Mapping
30. In order to achieve active listeni	ng the following are important except
A. attentiveness	B. alertness
C. showing interest	D. judgemental
31. Who of the following is likely t	o practise hard negotiations?
A. politicians	B. priests
C. terrorists	D. UNO

32. The primary victims of conflict	are usually			
A. men	B. women			
C. elderly	D. young men			
33. Which of the following is not a	sign of good governance?			
A. security for property rights	B. open to foreign investment			
C. many rules and regulations.	D. rule of law			
34. Economic instability in Zimba	abwe is most likely a result of			
A. land reform	B. sanctions			
C. drought	D. corruption			
35. Elections in Zimbabwe are he	ld after every			
A. three years	B. four years			
C. five years	D. harmonised years.			
36. Which of the following is inco	orrect about gender roles?			
A. They are permanent	B. They are dictated by society			
C. They are cultural	D. They change			
37. The Beijing Conference is we	ell known for			
A. socialism	B. communism			
C. stopping domestic violence	e D. women empowerment			
38. In Zimbabwe, a youth is anyo	one aged			
A. below 18 years	B. 15-24			
C. 15-35	D. up to 50 years			
39. The greatest threat to human	security in Africa is			
A. shortage of food	B. snakes			
C. floods	D. war			
40. Besides the army and police which institution is most prone to violence?				
A. family	B. workplace			
B. schools	D. church			
SECTION C: Answer both quest	ions			
41 T 1: C1				

41. Is it fair to accuse the Zimbabwean government of practising dictatorship? Explain your answer. (5)

42. Do you think there is any difference between the First Republic and the Second Republic? Explain your answer. (5)
Explain your answer. (3)

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