

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

PC 108 CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION
EXAMINATION PAPER **2 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CANDIDATES:

2 - AUG 2023

Answer all questions in all sections.

SECTION A: State whether the following statements are True or False. Show your answer by using a tick (✓). Candidates are urged to avoid cancelling answers.

	Statement	True	False
1	Active citizenship is similar to capitalism.		
2	Zimbabwe is a federal state.		
3	A constitution is always a perfect document.		
4	Parents possess social power.		
5	Polygamy is not allowed in Zimbabwe.		
6	The Domestic Violence Act only protects women against violence.		
7	Child marriage only affect girls.		
8	Mayors in local authorities work full time.		
9	Religion is an example of material culture.		
10	In terms of hairstyles most Zimbabwean women are ethnocentric.		
11	The focus of socialism is to make profit.		
12	The first country to implement the ideals of socialism was China.		
13	The Anglo-Ndebele War occurred in 1896.		
14	The first President of ZANU was R.G. Mugabe.		
15	The year 2005 is well known for harmonised elections in our country.		
16	The Lancaster House Constitution was replaced in 2013.		
17	The coup d'état of 2017 was organised and executed by the police.		
18	The ZNA and CIO are under the same ministry.		
19	Covid 19 originated in China.		
20	Labelling is a conflict idea.		

SECTION B: Answer all question. The section is comprised of multiple choice questions. Choose the answer by encircling the correct letter

21. Which of the following is not true about conflict?

- A. Always leads to violence B. A result of misconceptions
C. Incompatible goals. D. A clash of opinions.

- Page 2 of 4

32. The primary victims of conflict are usually
A. men
B. women
C. elderly
D. young men
33. Which of the following is not a sign of good governance?
A. security for property rights
B. open to foreign investment
C. many rules and regulations.
D. rule of law
34. Economic instability in Zimbabwe is most likely a result of
A. land reform
B. sanctions
C. drought
D. corruption
35. Elections in Zimbabwe are held after every
A. three years
B. four years
C. five years
D. harmonised years.
36. Which of the following is incorrect about gender roles?
A. They are permanent
B. They are dictated by society
C. They are cultural
D. They change
37. The Beijing Conference is well known for
A. socialism
B. communism
C. stopping domestic violence
D. women empowerment
38. In Zimbabwe, a youth is anyone aged
A. below 18 years
B. 15-24
C. 15-35
D. up to 50 years
39. The greatest threat to human security in Africa is
A. shortage of food
B. snakes
C. floods
D. war
40. Besides the army and police which institution is most prone to violence?
A. family
B. workplace
C. schools
D. church

SECTION C: Answer both questions

41. Is it fair to accuse the Zimbabwean government of practising dictatorship? Explain your answer. (5)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

42. Do you think there is any difference between the First Republic and the Second Republic?
Explain your answer. (5)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

END of PAPER