## BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION



WAY

## FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

## DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN CULTURE AND HERITAGE **STUDIES** 

M.L

HCHS402: ISSUES IN MUSEUM AND HERITAGE STUDIES

**EXAMINATION** 

TIME: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS** 

Answer any THREE questions

1. With the aid of relevant examples from Africa, examine the extent to which the destruction of heritage properties is an infringement of human rights.

2. 'Museum and heritage studies have their roots in Europe'. How has this affected the development of this discipline in Africa? Use relevant examples to illustrate your answer.

3. Analyse the major challenges of local community involvement in the conservation and management of heritage sites in southern Africa.

4. With reference to Authorized Heritage Discourse (AHD), discuss how museums and heritage sites have been managed in Africa.

5. To what extent do you agree with the assertion that everywhere, the past and its material remains is a battlefield of rivalry attachments? Use relevant examples to support your answer.

-END OF PAPER-