

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE

MEDIA AND DEMOCRACY: PG 212

EXAMINATION PAPER

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any **THREE** questions

Each question carries 100 marks

Candidates are expected to use relevant examples and cases in answering essay questions

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1. Critique the contention that media in Africa is ineffective and biased.
2. With reference to any one African leader, explain the role of the civil society in the development of the leaders' traits and leadership approach.
3. Explain the effects of the media hegemony in Africa.
4. "Gramsci defines hegemony as a form of control exercised by a dominant class primarily through a society's superstructure". To what extent does this assertion apply to the Zimbabwean society?
5. Assess the impact of the Hypodermic Needle theory on the land reform campaigns in Zimbabwe from 2000.

-END OF PAPER-