

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**  
**AND**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN SOCIAL WORK**

**CIVIL SOCIETY AND PEACEBUILDING: HPG208**

 **JUN 2023**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer all questions in SECTION A and any TWO questions from Section B**

Each question carries 100 marks.

Candidates are required to use relevant examples in answering essay questions

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**SECTION A (Compulsory)**

- 1(a) Illustrate any **five** characteristics of Civil Society Organisations (CSOs). (5)
- 1(b) Using one Civil Society Organisation (CSO) of your choice operating in Zimbabwe, illustrate the role it has played in promoting social justice in the last five years.(20)

**SECTION B**

2. Examine Antonio Gramsci's views on social transformation.
3. Discuss the reasons behind the rising number of CSOs in Africa.

4. Analyse the role played by CSOs in lobbying for government accountability.
5. Assess the relationship between CSOs and the state in post November 2017 Zimbabwe.

**-END OF PAPER-**