

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**GEOGRAPHY DEPARTMENT**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
(HBScDG)**

**GG422: RURAL AND URBAN PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAMINATION**

**TIME: 2¼ HOURS**

**ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS. USE ILLUSTRATIONS AND DIAGRAMS WHERE  
RELEVANT. MARKS ALLOCATED FOR EACH QUESTION ARE INDICATED IN  
BRACKETS [ ].**

1. Discuss the rural environment with respect to its economy, regions,  
land classification, tenure and use. [25]
2. Discuss the role of formal and non-formal institutions in rural  
development. [25]
3. Discuss the role of planning in rural and urban development.  
[25]
4. Analyse the role of different players in the planning and  
development of Zimbabwe's rural and urban areas. [25]
5. Explain the main goals of rural and urban planning.  
[25]

**END OF EXAMINATION**