

BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT: NATURAL RESOURCES
PROGRAMME: BSc NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
COURSE CODE NR205 (2): NATURAL RESOURCES LEGISLATION

DURATION: 2 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 70

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

 **MAR 2023**

Answer *Three* questions out of the following five questions. You must answer question *One* from Section A and any *Two* questions from Section B.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

1. (a) Explain the role played by intellectual property rights in environmental management. **[5 Marks]**
- (b) Evaluate the usefulness of public consultation in the law-making process. **[5 Marks]**
- (c) Describe FOUR property right regimes and explain their role in natural resources management in Zimbabwe. **[20 Marks]**

SECTION B

2. (a) Explain how global commons are managed. **[4 Marks]**
- (b) Outline the factors that affect management of global commons resources. **[6 Marks]**
- (c) What is the role of traditional leaders in environmental management? **[10 Marks]**

3. Discuss the significance of indigenous knowledge systems in environmental management. **[20 Marks]**
4. Explain the factors that affect the provision of environmental rights as listed in the Environmental Management Act (Chapter 20:27) 2007. **[20 Marks]**
5. Explain the agreements and institutional structures that govern any TWO transboundary resources. **[20 Marks]**

END OF PAPER